

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Thank you. How many books can I borrow?  
 B. Let's have a look in our subject catalogue. I'll just write down the numbers from the index and then we can go and look them up.  
 C. This one looks good, there's a lot about Japanese religions and festivals. Can you find something about Japanese art?  
 D. I'm looking for something about Japan. I am doing a special project on it.  
 E. Normally only 6, but let's see which books are in, and then you can choose what you want.  
 F. I am not sure if we have any special books on art, but I might be able to order some from the Central Library.

- 1) DBCAEF    2) DFAEBC    3) DBAECF    4) DBCFEA

2. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами 1—4 и ответными репликами А—Е. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика (А—Е) является лишней.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

1. How do you get on with her?  
 2. How is your exam?  
 3. How are you? You don't look cheerful today.  
 4. How about doing it together?

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A. I can't agree more.  
 B. Might be better.  
 C. We all have our ups and downs.  
 D. Oh, it's a touchy subject.  
 E. No way, sorry.

- 1) 1A2E3D4C    2) 1D2B3C4A    3) 1D2A3E4B    4) 1A2D3B4C

In 1995 I went (1) ... a trip which was (2) ... absolute disaster. I was going to Berlin on business when, by accident, I got (3) ... the wrong train. We were on the way to Brussels before realised my mistake. When I got to Brussels I had more problems because all my money was in German Marks and I didn't have my credit card with me. By chance I found (4) ... helpful policeman who was soon (5) ... the phone to my company. Thanks (6) ... his help I was able to arrange (7) ... . Some money to be sent to a nearby bank. I spent that night in a hotel and paid my bill in (8) ... cash before leaving. In the end I got to Berlin twenty-four hours later than I had expected. Everyone thought my trip was a big joke.

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) to    2) for    3) on    4) at

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) a    2) an    3) the    4) -

Jane (1) ... to be a nurse ever since she was a child but her father had told her that nursing was not a suitable profession for her to follow. She decided to talk to her friend, Anne, about what she should do. Jane and Anne (2) ... friends for a long time and lived in the same street. When Jane arrived at Anne's house, Anne (3) ... in the garden reading. Jane explained the situation to her. As she finished speaking, Anne's mother came out of the house and shouted to the girls to come over. "Sorry Jane, but I'm afraid, your father had an accident this morning at work and is in hospital. I (4) ... you over there now.' When they arrived at the hospital Jane (5) ... to see her father sitting up in bed and smiling broadly.

'Father, I was so worried, I thought something dreadful (6) ... .' 'Oh, there's no need to worry. I (7) ... my arm but the nurses here (8) ... such good care of me, they've been wonderful. And Jane, I've been thinking.' Jane Smiled at her friend, and knew that everything was going to be all right.

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) has wanted    2) wants    3) wanted    4) had wanted

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) had sat    2) was sitting    3) has been sitting    4) sits

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

1) was happened    2) had happened    3) has happened    4) is happening

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

1) have broken    2) had broken    3) was broken    4) was breaking

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

1) took    2) have taken    3) are taken    4) were taking

*Four readers suggest great locations where you can watch wildlife in its natural surroundings.*

### 1. Kevin: Hallo Bay, Alaska

The first time you see a bear your mouth definitely goes dry. Unlike in other more frequently visited areas, the bears at Hallo Bay don't associate humans with food, so they pose no risk to people. For me, Hallo Bay's a magical place. I've always been a person who was structured and organised, but I've said for years now that I lost my list in Alaska. One thing which makes Hallo Bay so special is that the remote camp has just a dozen guests at a time, with guided groups of no more than half that many heading out to search for the bears. For me, even without the bears it would be a gorgeous place to visit.

### 2. Ray: Playa Grands Sanctuary, Costa Rica

With concerns mounting about the pressure on the Galapagos Islands, Costa Rica's popularity as a wildlife venue could be about to take off, and deservedly so. Costa Rica has it all: iguanas at your feet, capuchin monkeys overhead, sloths (*ленивец*) and jaguars are to be seen. However, perhaps the most magical thing to do here is to watch turtles lay their eggs on a moonlight beach. It does require patience; we waited two nights, napping on hard benches at the Playa Grande sanctuary, before one of the wardens shook us awake. We were allowed quite close to watch the turtle dig a hole with her flippers and deposit hundreds of eggs. She then casually covered them up and headed off back down the beach.

### 3. Sarah: Madikwe Game Reserve, South Africa

It's so hard to recommend just one location in Africa to go in search of the big five! However, if you've never been on Safari before, then travel is straightforward in South Africa and its parks are the cheapest if you're short of money. The parks have well-equipped campsites and good-quality roads, so it's perfectly possible to hire a four-by-four and head off on your own. There's also an impressive selection of volunteer projects involving animals, particularly around the country's biggest parks. I spent four weeks helping at a veterinary practice with African Conservation Experience. I got the chance to work with lion, cheetah, elephant and buffalo. The work's extremely hands-on and you have to be ready for anything, whether it's taking a lion's temperature or treating a dog for a snake bite!

### 4. Amy: Chitwan National Park, Nepal

With tigers, snow leopards and one-horned rhinoceros, Nepal certainly has its share of endangered animals. visited Chitwan at the foot of the Himalayas. The park was set aside for wildlife in 1959 and is the place to see Indian rhinoceros as well as being one of the last refuges of the Bengal tiger. One of the best ways to view both is from the back of an elephant — something that is rather fabulous in itself. We were

having breakfast one day when two elephants were being taken for their daily wash on the river bank near our hotel. We made a small donation and asked to help — it was one of the most amazing animal encounters possible, sitting on the backs of those huge elephants scrubbing their backs whilst they knelt in the water and sprayed us from their trunk!

**10.** Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader offered money in return for the chance to interact directly with some animals?

- 1) 1    2) 2    3) 3    4) 4

**11.** Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader feels that visiting the location has been a life-changing experience?

- 1) 1    2) 2    3) 3    4) 4

**12.** Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader mentions one particularly enjoyable form of transport?

- 1) 1    2) 2    3) 3    4) 4

**13.** Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader has a suggestion for the inexperienced wildlife tourist?

- 1) 1    2) 2    3) 3    4) 4

What is the secret of long life? Reducing calorie intake by 30 per cent is thought to lead to a longer lifespan, but for many, this can mean (1) ... a starvation-like diet. However, scientists are now developing a drug which they believe can switch on a particular gene that has the same effect without the pain. A recent (2) ... of centenarians (*долгожители*) found, though, that many in the over-100 age group had led unhealthy lifestyles for a long period of their lives. For these people a long life is the (3) ... of a longevity gene and scientists have been working on a drug that can imitate this gene. Or is it all down to the mind? Some scientists believe that if we "think" younger our bodies will follow. Research has shown that by (4) ... people imagine they are twenty years younger, many of the (5) ... of ageing actually go into reverse.

**14.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (1)?

- 1) going    2) leading    3) making    4) following    5) keeping

**15.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (2)?

- 1) finding    2) search    3) study    4) proof    5) research

**16.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (3)?

- 1) cause    2) luck    3) reason    4) aim    5) result

**17.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (4)?

- 1) making    2) getting    3) forcing    4) causing    5) allowing

**18.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (5)?

- 1) looks    2) notices    3) views    4) signs    5) symbols

**19.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

There was little surprise when the news was announced, (не так ли)?

**20.** Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

I was sitting in my taxi reading the morning newspaper when the alarm in the bank across it the street went off. I looked up and saw two masked men who running towards me.

**21.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Tea or coffee? — (Ничего), thanks. I've got to go in a minute to catch my train.

**22.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I think you have to (принять) into account that he's a good deal younger than the rest of us.

While some people consider cooking to be boring, especially those who are occupied daily with the task of feeding a large family on a small budget, (1) ... find it a creative and fulfilling activity. Cooking for a family (2) ... members are not only choosy but (3) ... have limited tastes hardly gives the cook much creative opportunity.

**23.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**24.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**25.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Rising temperatures and a hotter climate? Well, if you are fortunate enough to live in a country with a (1) ... climate, it sounds great, doesn't it? But there is a dark side. This climate might bring with it mosquitoes, (2) ... of malaria. It is important to remember that malaria is not an (3) ... disease providing it is dealt with promptly. So if you should come back from the tropics feeling ill, it is (4) ... to receive medical treatment as quickly as possible.

**26.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

ESSENCE, CARRY, MISERY, CURE

**27.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

ESSENCE, CARRY, MISERY, CURE

**28.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

ESSENCE, CARRY, MISERY, CURE

**29.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

ESSENCE, CARRY, MISERY, CURE

1. I have visited many countries, but it was Brazil that impressed me rather more than any other.  
 2. Having graduated from university with a degree in biology, I would wanted to travel and see  
 3. either wild animals and plants in their natural habitat. People who had visited Brazil described  
 4. how much beautiful it was and I discovered that what they had told me was true. First of all,  
 5. approximately a quarter of the world's plant species they are found in the Amazon basin, so no  
 6. other matter where you go, you see the most beautiful plants, including orchids. Whatever part of  
 7. Brazil you go to it, you won't be disappointed. However, I believe the southern states can be the most  
 8. magical and it is because I very love flowers that I enjoyed myself so much. Having lost my camera, I  
 9. wasn't been able to take photos, but I saw a lot of the local fauna and flora. It was a wonderful  
 experience

10. and, taking into my consideration the amount of time I had at my disposal, I managed to see a lot.

**30.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**33.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**34.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**35.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**36.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**37.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.

2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.

3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.

4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.

5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?

6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

**38.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**39.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**40.** Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.